# A.R.T.S in the garden

he American Rose Trials for Sustainability (A.R.T.S.) is excited to announce our 2019 award winning roses. A.R.T.S. is a group of public horticulturists, rosarians, university scientists, extension specialists and other green industry professionals

that have joined forces to identify the most sustainable, hardy, pest-resistant, and beautiful rose cultivars for use in American landscapes and gardens. Initiated in 2012 after the disbanding of the All-America Rose Selections (AARS) program, we have strategically built



### The new American standard for garden and landscape rose excellence.

By Michael Schwartz, Dr. David C. Zlesak, Randy Nelson, Gaye Hammond, and Dr. Steve George

A.R.T.S. into the highest quality, most scientifically sound rose trialing program possible for new roses in the U.S. Our mission is to provide objective, accurate, and reliable information about the winning rose cultivars to support industry professionals and the gardening public. We are pleased to add 11 roses to the exclusive list of A.R.T.S. winning cultivars that have proven themselves under our strong testing methodology.

To be effective, we knew A.R.T.S. award-winning roses must possess the characteristics that Americans want in the roses they purchase. We reached out to a wide range of rose stakeholders (consumers, landscapers, nursery professionals, public horticulturists, rose society members, etc.) and built the evaluation protocol accordingly. There was very clear consensus for what people desired most. Not surprisingly, all the groups wanted healthy roses and insisted the program be no spray. Overall, 45 percent of the score reflects subcomponents of the health and quality of the foliage, 42.5 percent the presentation and quality of the flowers, and 12.5 percent plant growth habit. Data is collected monthly throughout the growing season to effectively capture and reward roses with consistently strong plant performance. In 2014, instead of jumping right in with accepting new entries, A.R.T.S. first began trialing 22 leading rose cultivars known for their health and performance to test and refine the research protocol before accepting the first set of industry entries in 2015.

The A.R.T.S. scientist team members have many years of plant evaluation experience with roses and other ornamen-

tal plants. They know how to conduct cultivar trials using the scientific approaches necessary to publish in scientific journals, and they bring that strong, unbiased methodology to A.R.T.S. One method they spearheaded, typically overlooked in rose award programs, is the use of blocking, replication, and randomization so that statistical comparisons can be made. Blocking involves dividing up the planting space into beds with each bed having one replica of each rose cultivar planted in random order within it, and data taken on a per plant basis. If all plants of a cultivar are planted together, it is not possible to distinguish whether the differences observed between cultivars are due to the soil or other location conditions or to superior cultivar performance.

Another advancement by A.R.T.S. scientists is planting the same two control cultivars in every trial as a performance reference. Since the beginning of the trialing program, Carefree Beauty and Knock Out were used as the controls for three reasons: (1) they are popular sellers throughout the country, (2) they typically survive in the climate regions we are testing in, and most importantly (3) these two roses have gone through many years of evaluations in the long-term Earth-Kind rose trials so there is ample performance data from throughout the U.S. to give the A.R.T.S. research team a reasonable expectation of disease tolerance/resistance and good overall performance. The control cultivars are the benchmark against which test roses are compared.

Trial sites are strategically located throughout the continental U.S. and are hosted by partners that share the A.R.T.S. mission including: botanical gardens, arboretums, municipalities, extension services, colleges, and universities. Having a strong scientific base, A.R.T.S. defines its climate regions using the Köppen climate classification system, which is the preferred means used by ecologists. This system not only takes into account temperature, but also seasonal precipitation and humidity. See the A.R.T.S. website for more details regarding the Köppen climate region.

As the program continues to grow, our goal is to have two trial sites in each of the eight major climate regions of the continental U.S.

To make our recommendations more precise, awards are granted regionally and are earned by roses scoring higher than the average of the two control cultivars. Additionally, greater than 50 percent of the plants need to survive in the region until the end of the trial. For each region in which a trial rose meets the performance threshold, it earns an A.R.T.S. Local Artist award. If a rose earns a Local Artist award in four or more regions, it is designated as an A.R.T.S. Master Rose, the highest award the program bestows honoring the rose's wider range of adaptability.

There is no predetermined number of roses that can receive awards each year since awards are based solely on these clear performance guidelines. Likewise, there is also no guarantee that any of the trial roses will perform well enough to earn an award in any given year.

There are 11 roses earning awards for 2019, eight A.R.T.S. Master Rose awards and three A.R.T.S. Local Artist awards. These awards include some roses that are well established in the marketplace as well as newer cultivars. Out of the initial 2014 planting of 22 cultivars grown for multiple years as we tested and refined our protocol, we decided those roses that met our stringent criteria should also have the honor of A.R.T.S. awards. Debuting the 2019 winners in mid-2018 provides ample time for industry members to book winning roses for next season.

A.R.T.S. will serve as the new premier U.S. rose awards program representing and serving multiple horticultural stakeholder groups for landscape and garden roses. With the solid evaluation protocol and data determining regional awards, the outcome is that consumers are highly likely to be successful with A.R.T.S. award winning roses for their region when plants are given basic care.

FOR MORE: www.americanrosetrials forsustainability.org

### ROSES



Alaha

2018 PACIFIC RIM CONFERENCE

Kona, Hawaii July 31 - August 4, 2018

Make new international contacts. Discover new regional trends. Enjoy the sun & surf.

For more information go to http://wna.ipps.org/

#### SEEK AND SHARE

**IPPS** (International Plant Propagators' Society) brings people together to promote the art and science of plant propagation. Conference attendees network with horticulturists from around the world, exchanging valuable knowledge and ideas in an inviting and comfortable environment. Tours of plant propagation facilities, farms and gardens are also included.

#### **BUDDING HORTICULTURISTS** WELCOME

College students studying plant propagation can apply for the Bruce Briggs Memorial Scholarship by April 15 to pay

for their Conference registration fee and accommodations.



MPECCABLE SERVICE From Acers to Zelkovas and many variables in between, we specialize in understock for howering, fruiting and shade

Our eastomers come to us for our quality ontstock. They come back for our service and altention-th-detail



## 350 Screen-Aire Nozzle for Fast Watering of **Nursery Cans**



- High Water Flow Aerated Flow
- Lightweight Plastic

DRAMM **Integrated Plant Health** nformation@dramm.com www.dramm.con 920.684.022

## 2019 A.R.T.S.



ROSES

Blushing Knock Out ['RADyod'] Ample single soft mauve-pink flowers contrast nicely with the blue-green foliage.



Easy Does It ['HARpageant'] Warm peachy-pink to orange blooms are double with ruffled petals on a compact plant.



Double Knock Out ['RADtko']

Double cherry-red blooms are abundantly

produced on a mounded plant.

**Oso Easy Petit Pink** ('ZLEMarianneYoshida') Small double warm pink blooms are plentifully produced on a compact plant.

## **MASTER ROSES**



Pink Double Knock Out PRADtkepink 1 Double bright pink blooms are abundantly produced on a mounded plant.



Sunrise Sunset ['BAlset'] Multicolored apricot to cream blooms with pink highlights are amply produced on a spreading plant.



Pink Knock Out ['PADcon'] Single pink blooms are abundantly produced on a mounded plant.

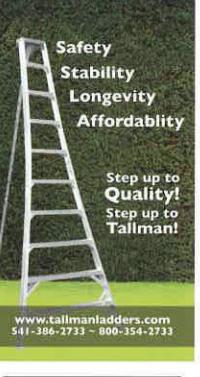


Super Hero ['BAlsube'] Bright double red blooms are long lasting on a symmetrical plant.



Limoncello ('MEijecycka') Single lemon-yellow blooms are borne in large clusters,

## ALLMAN ROSES ADDERS Quality Bull In the Which Since 1945



## **DRIBBLE RING**

- Uniform watering
- For 6 to 25-inch pots
- Inexpensive
- Long lasting
- No Maintenance



DRAMM Integrated Plant Health information@dramm.com www.dramm.com 920.684.022



16 NURSERY MANAGEMENT MAT 2018 WWW.NURSERYMAG.COM



Bubble Double ['RADnov'] Double soft-pink blooms are displayed well above the foliage on a mounded plant.





Pepperinint Pop ('RADcarn') Double multicolored blooms of cream through deep pink are generously produced on a mounded plant.

## EXCELLENCE, REFINED.

At Nufarm, we're improving facilities, increasing efficiency and expanding our solutions offering. The reasoning is simple: we know that excellence in our products and people results in excellence in your crop.

#### YOUR THRIP SOLUTION

Look to Nufarm for complete plant protection, including proven thrip control with Overture: and TriStar\*

OVERTURE\*

TRISTAR'





#### ROSES

## PREVIOUS WINNERS: 2018 A.R.T.S. MASTER ROSES



Peachy Knock Out ['RADgor']



lcecap ('MEIradena')



True Passion ('LIM10')

## 2018 A.R.T.S. LOCAL ARTISTS



Farruca Courtyard ('POUlcy032')



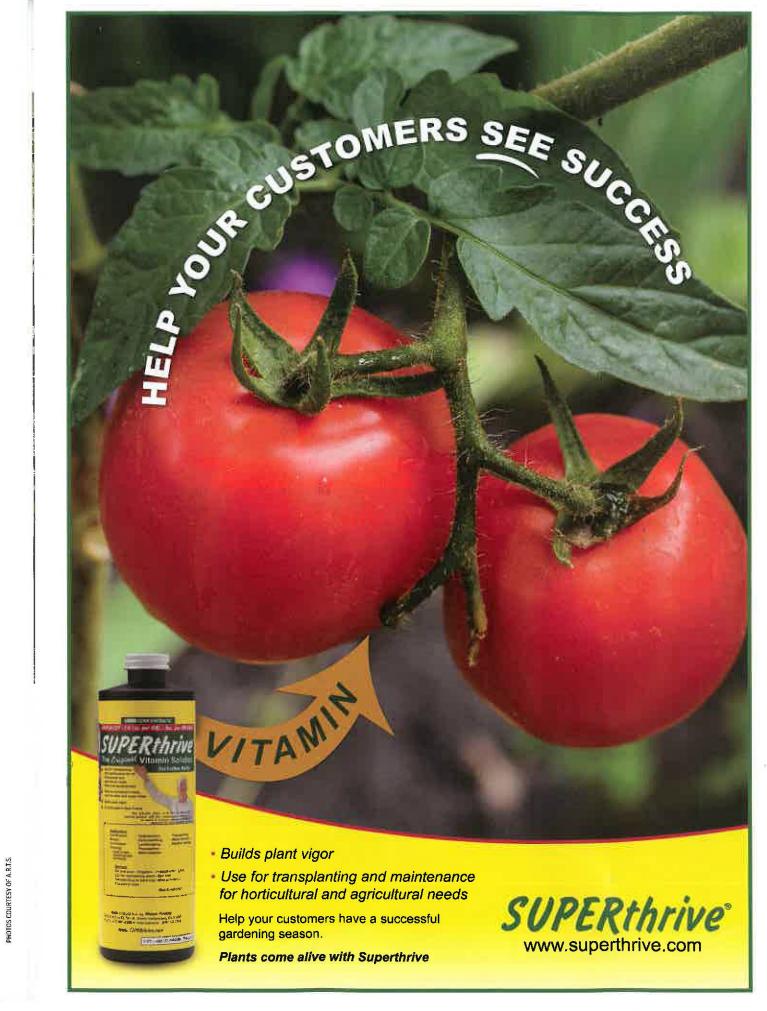
Look-A-Likes Apple Dapple ('MElplumty')



Look-A-Likes BougainFeelYa ['MElckinava']



Petaluma Cover Towne & Country ('POUitc004')



## A.R.T.S. TRIAL LOCATIONS

Boerner Botanical Garden Hates Corners, Wist

Elly of Families Branch. Families Branch, Texast

City of Tyler, Tyler, Texas

Green Bay Botanical Garde Green Bay, Wisc

Longwood Gardents, Kennett Square, Port

Loons and State University (53) AgCenter, Hammond, La 1

Mesa Community College. Mesa, Ariz \*

Naugatuck Valley Community College, Waterbury, Ct.\* lorth Oakoto State University. Issamilie, N.O.\*

Swarthmote College Scott Amoretum, Swarthmore, Pa

Texas A&M April de Extension Midland, Texas

University of California Cooperative Extension, Stockton, Calif

University of Minnesota Extension-Clay County Dilivorch, Minn 1

University of Utah-Red Butte Garden, Salt Loke Oly, Utah\*

 Inorates that sites hashing 2019 A.R.T.S. wirming roses

## LESSONS LEARNED

Interest in participation in the APLTS program by industry members is strong As we regin our fifth that cycle win haw nine nurseries entering roses. Space is often a limiting factor find to accommodate more entries, we reduced the number of plocks from four to three. We continually see seeking now sides

especially in underrepresented Köpper regions...

Carefree Beauty and Knock Out served as nur two original controls. Based on our data, we are changing our control cultivars to the A.R.T.S. Master Robes Double Knock Out and Sumise Sunset. These roses have great consistency as strong performers across-regions.

## **ABOUT THE AUTHORS**

Michael Schwartz, academic assistant, Naugatuck Valley Community College, mschwartz@ nv.edu; David C. Zlesak, associate professor of horticulture, University of Wisconsin-River Falls; Randy Nelson, extension educator, University of Minnesota Extension- Clay County; Gaye Hammond, past president Houston Rose Society; Steve George, professor and extension horticulturist, Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service.

veranlla Tallaste:

THIEMAN TAILGATES, INC. markets a full-line of hydraulic liftgates for light,

medium, and heavy-duty trucks and trailers. Toplifters, Stowaways, Railgates,

For many years THEMAN has been customizing liftgates to meet specific needs.

If a special need arises, give us a call. From 1000 lb. to 6600 lb. lifting capacities,

Sideloaders, and Conventional models are all part of the THIEMAN line-up.

THIEMAN can provide a liftgate for almost every application.

Quality Liftgates for Every Application

Full Line of Custom Liftgates Light-Medium-Heavy-Duty



Canada Norther



#### Increase profits:

maximize land area by doubling your crop size Manufactured from hospital grade HDPE: naturally resistant to bacteria & mould

> Superior root growth without spiraling: roots do not attach to the bag Recyclable

Direct control of soil & plant health: targeted watering & nutrient supply

Heavy duty: UV additives for durability & extra strength handles for easy maneuverability

Ph: (786) 245 5320

Backed by a Manufacturers Guarantee

Easy-Fill™ heavy duty grow bags are distributed in the USA by www.growinbag.com

E: info@growinbag.com

WWW.NURSERYMAG.COM MAY 2013 NURSERY MANAGEMENT 21

Email: info@thlemantallgates.com • Website: www.thlemantallgates.com

"Raising Performance To New Levels"

Ph: (800) 524-5210 • 419-585-7727 • Fax: (419) 585-9724

600 E. Wayne Street . Celina, Ohio 45822