# A.IRT.S. in the garden 

The new American standard for garden and landscape rose excellence.

By Michael Schwartz, Dr. David C. Zlesak, Randy Nelson, Gaye Hammond, and Dr. Steve George
that have joined forces to identify the most sustainable, hardy, pest-resistant, and beautiful rose cultivars for use in American landscapes and gardens. Initiated in 2012 after the disbanding of the All-America Rose Selections (AARS) program, we have strategically built
A.R.T.S into the highest quality, most scientifically sound rose trialing program possible for new roses in the U.S. Our mission is to provide objective, accurate and reliable information about the winning rose cultivars to support industry professionals and the gardening public. We are pleased to add 11 roses to the ex clusive list of A.R.T.S. winning cultivars that have proven hemselves uder our strong testing methodology.

To be effective, we knew A.R.T.S award-winning roses must possess the characteristics hat Americans want in the roses they purchase. We reached out to a wide range of rose stakehold ers (consumers, landscapers, nursery professionals, public horticulturists, ros society members, etc.) and built the evaluation protocol accordingly. There was very clear consensus for what peop desired most. Not surprisingly, all the groups wanted healthy roses and insisted the program be no spray. Overall, 45 percent of the score reflects subcomponents of the health and quality of the foliage, 42.5 percent the presentation and quality of the flowers, and 12.5 percent plant growh habit. Data is collected monthly throughout the growing season to effectively capture and reward roses with consistently strong plant performance. In 2014, instead of jumping right in with accepting new entries, A.R.T.S. first began trialing 22 leading rose cultivars known for their health and performance to test and refine the research protocol before accepting the first set of industry entries in 2015.

The A.R.T.S. scientist team members have many years of plant evaluation experience with roses and other ornamen-
tal plants. They know how to conduct cultivar trials using the scientific approaches necessary to publish in scientific journals, and they bring that strong unbiased methodology to A.R.T.S. One method they spearheaded, typically overlooked in rose award programs, is the use of blocking, replication, and randomization so that statistical comparisons can be made. Blocking involves dividing up the planting space into beds with each bed having one replica of each rose cultivar planted in random order within it, and data taken on a per plant basis. If all plants of a cultivar are planted together, it is not possible to distinguish whether the differences observed between cultivars are due to the soil or other location conditions or to superior cultivar performance.

Another advancement by A.R.T.S. scientists is planting the same two control cultivars in every trial as performance reference. Since the beginning of the trialing program, Carefree Beauty and Knock Out were used as the controls for three reasons: (1) they are popular sellers throughout the country (2) they typically survive in the climate regions we are testing in, and most importantly (3) these two roses have gone through many years of evaluation in the long-term Earth-Kind rose trials so there is ample performance data from throughout the U.S. to give the A.R.T S research team a reasonable expectation of disease tolerance/resistance and good overall performance. The control cultivars are the benchmark against which test roses are compared.
Trial sites are strategically located throughout the continental U.S. and are hosted by partners that share the A.R.T.S. mission including botani cal gardens, arboretums, municipali cal gardens, extension services, colleges, and universities. Having a strong scientific base, A.R.T.S. defines its climate region using the Köppen climate classifiction ystem which is the preferred means system, which is the preferred means takes into account temperature, but also seasonal precipitation and humidity See the A R TS website for more details regarding the Köppen climate region.

As the program continues to grow, our goal is to have two trial sites in each of the eight major climate regions of the continental U.S.

To make our recommendations more precise, awards are granted regionally and are earned by roses scoring higher than the average of the two control cultivars. Additionally, greater than 50 percent of the plants need to survive in the region until the end of the trial For each region in which a trial rose meets the performance threshold, it earns an A.R.T.S. Local Artist award. If a rose earns a Local Artist award in four or more regions, it is designated as an A.R.T.S. Master Rose, the highest award the program bestows honoring the rose's wider range of adaptability.

There is no predetermined number of roses that can receive awards each year since awards are based solely on these clear performance guidelines. Likewise there is also no guarantee that any of the trial roses will perform well enough to earn an award in any given year

There are 11 roses earning awards for 2019 , eight A.R.T.S. Master Rose awards and three A.R.T.S. Local Artist awards. These awards include some roses that are well established in th markerplace as well as newer cultivars. Out of the initial 2014 planting of 22 cultivars grown for multiple years as we tested and refined our protocol, we decided those roses that met our stringent criteria should also have the honor of A.R.T.S. awards. Debuting the 2019 winners in mid-2018 provides ample time for industry members to book win ning roses for next season.
A.R.T.S. will serve as the new premier U.S. rose awards program representing and serving multiple horticultural stakeholder groups for landscape and garden roses. With the solid evaluation protocol and data de solid ing ing prost and data deis that consumers are highly likely to be is that cond ith A. TS a rad winning succer given basic care.

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## Aloha <br> 2018 <br> PACIFIC

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## SEEK AND SHARE

IPPS (International Plant Propagators' Society) brings people together to promote the art and science of plant propagation. Conference attendees network with horticulturists from around the world, exchanging valuable knowledge and ideas in an nviting and comfortable environment. Tours of plant propagation facilities, farms and gardens are also included.

## BUDDING HORTICULTURIST

 WELCOMECollege students studyin plant propagation can apply for the Bruce Briggs Memorial Scholarship by April 15 to pay
for their Conference
registration fee and
accommodations.

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WHLAMETTE

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for Fast Watering of Nursery Cans
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- High Water Flow
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## 2019 A.R.T.S.



Blushing Knock Out ['RADyod') Ample single soft mauve-pink flowers contrast nicely with the blue-green foliage.


Eaxy Does It ['HARpageant'] Warm peachy-pink to orange blooms are double with ruffled petals on a compact plant.


Double Knock Out ['RADtko'] Double cherry-red blooms are abundantly produced on a mounded plant.


Oso Easy Petit Pink ['ZLEMarianneYoshida'] Small double warm pink blooms are plentifully produced on a compact plant.

## MASTER ROSES



Plibk Doubla Knock Double bright pink blooms are abundantly produced on a mounded plant.

 Multicolored apricot to cream blooms with pink highlights are amply produced on a spreading plant.


Pink Knock Out \{ Pranton'\} Single pink blooms are abundantly produced on a mounded plant.


Super Hera ["BAlsuhe"] Bright double red blooms are long lasting on a symmetrical plant.


Peppermint Pop ['RADcarn'] Double multicolored blooms of cream through deep pink are generously produced on a mounded plant.


Limoncello |'Matherycka'] Single lemon-yellow blooms are borne in large clusters.


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ROSES

PRDVIOUS Ns: 2018 A.R.T.S. MASTME ROSDS


Peschy Knock Out (RADgor])


Truc Patsion [ilmiol

2018 A.R.T.S. LOCAL ARTISTS


Look-A-Likes Apple Dapple ['MElplumty']


Look-A-Likes BougainFeelya ('MElckinava')


Petaluma Cover Towne \& Country ['POUItc004')


## A.R.T.S. TRIAL LOCATIONS <br>  <br>  <br> civoriver mive dexs: <br> Fिपद्या Bivenatule <br> Grennarkile <br>  <br>  <br> orimanaunivecolige <br> Mit Ais: <br> Neugatuvalime eommunivy notmaraes. <br> seatmer colvessul  Trat Agyanule Extengion Molalu thes inwothot thater  Mrwespormiliter a Extersing ciay  Cingetaytabitertiotiog

## LESSONS LEARNED

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## ABOUT THE AUTHORS

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sion horticulturist, Texas A\&M AgriLife Extension Service.


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